

SYSTEMES D'EQUATIONS

EXERCICE 1 SI $A = B$ ALORS $k \times A = k \times B$

1. Multiplier chaque équation par le nombre donné :

a. $3 \times \{2x + y = 4\}$	b. $-2 \times \{x - 3y = -2\}$
$6x + 3y = 12$	
c. $4 \times \{-3x + 2y = -1\}$	d. $-5 \times \{-x + 4y = 0\}$
e. $-6 \times \{-2x + 5y = -3\}$	f. $-3 \times \{7x - 3y = -9\}$
g. $-3 \times \{7x - 2y = -4\}$	h. $-7 \times \{-2x + 5y = -3\}$

2. Ajouter membre à membre et trouver x ou y :

a. $\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ x - y = 1 \end{cases}$	b. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -1 \\ x - 3y = 5 \end{cases}$	c. $\begin{cases} -3x + 5y = 2 \\ -x - 5y = -4 \end{cases}$
$2x = 6$		
$x = \frac{6}{2}$		
$x = 3$		

3. Soustraire membre à membre et trouver x ou y :

a. $\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ x - y = 1 \end{cases}$	b. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -1 \\ x + 3y = 5 \end{cases}$	c. $\begin{cases} 6x - 5y = 3 \\ 7x - 5y = -4 \end{cases}$

EXERCICE 2

Résoudre ces 5 systèmes par **combinaison** de deux manières différentes, c'est à dire :

1. Multiplier les deux équations par des nombres qui permettront d'**éliminer** x par addition ou soustraction.

a. $\begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 9 \\ 5x + 6y = 14 \end{cases}$

b. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -11 \\ 3x - 5y = 12 \end{cases}$

4. Multiplier chaque équation par le nombre indiqué, puis additionner ou soustraire pour éliminer l'une des deux inconnues, et enfin trouver x ou y :

a. $2 \times \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 5 \\ 5x - 2y = 3 \end{cases}$	b. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 4 \\ 5x - y = 7 \end{cases}$
$\begin{cases} 4x + 6y = 10 \\ 5x - 2y = 3 \end{cases}$	
(+) ↗ $\begin{cases} 4x + 6y = 10 \\ 15x - 6y = 9 \end{cases}$	
$19x + 0y = 19$	
$\frac{19x}{19} = \frac{19}{19}$	
$x = 1$	
c. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 5 \\ 5x - 2y = 3 \end{cases}$	d. $\begin{cases} 4x + 3y = 27 \\ 5x + 4y = 23 \end{cases}$

2. Multiplier les deux équations par des nombres qui permettront d'**éliminer** y par addition ou soustraction.

c. $\begin{cases} 6x - 5y = 2 \\ -7x + 3y = 1 \end{cases}$

d. $\begin{cases} 5x - 2y = -16 \\ 3x - 4y = -18 \end{cases}$

e. $\begin{cases} 2x - 7y = 11 \\ -5x + 13y = -17 \end{cases}$

Notre Dame de La Merci – Montpellier
 CORRIGÉ

EXERCICE 1

1. Multiplier chaque équation par le nombre donné :

a. $3 \times \{2x + y = 4\}$ $6x + 3y = 12$	b. $-2 \times \{x - 3y = -2\}$ $-2x + 6y = 4$
c. $4 \times \{-3x + 2y = -1\}$ $-12x + 8y = -4$	d. $-5 \times \{-x + 4y = 0\}$ $5x - 20y = 0$
e. $-6 \times \{-2x + 5y = -3\}$ $12x - 30y = 18$	f. $-3 \times \{7x - 3y = -9\}$ $-21x + 9y = 27$
g. $-3 \times \{7x - 2y = -4\}$ $-21x + 6y = 12$	h. $-7 \times \{-2x + 5y = -3\}$ $14x - 35y = 21$

2. Ajouter membre à membre et trouver x ou y :

$\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ x - y = 1 \end{cases}$ $2x = 6$ $x = \frac{6}{2}$ $x = 3$	$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -1 \\ x - 3y = 5 \end{cases}$ $2x + x = -1 + 5$ $3x = 4$ $x = \frac{4}{3}$	$\begin{cases} -3x + 5y = 2 \\ -x - 5y = -4 \end{cases}$ $-3x - x = 2 - 4$ $-4x = -2$ $x = \frac{-2}{-4}$ $x = \frac{1}{2}$
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 $\frac{17y}{17} = \frac{6}{17}$ 3. Soustraire membre à membre et

trouver x ou y :

$\begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ x - y = 1 \end{cases}$ $y - (-y) = 5 - 1$ $2y = 4$ $y = \frac{4}{2}$ $y = 2$	$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -1 \\ x + 3y = 5 \end{cases}$ $2x - x = -1 - 5$ $x = -6$	$\begin{cases} 6x - 5y = 3 \\ 7x - 5y = -4 \end{cases}$ $6x - 7x = 3 - (-4)$ $-x = 3 + 4$ $-x = 7$ $-x \times (-1) = 7 \times (-1)$ $x = -7$
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4. Multiplier chaque équation par le nombre indiqué, puis additionner ou soustraire pour éliminer l'une des deux inconnues, et enfin trouver x ou y :

a. $2 \times \{2x + 3y = 5\}$ $3 \times \{5x - 2y = 3\}$	b. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 4 \\ 5x - y = 7 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} 4x + 6y = 10 \\ 15x - 6y = 9 \end{cases}$ $(+) \hookrightarrow \begin{cases} 4x + 6y = 10 \\ 15x - 6y = 9 \end{cases}$
	$19x + 0y = 19$
	$\frac{19x}{19} = \frac{19}{19}$
	$x = 1$
c.	$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 5 \\ 5x - 2y = 3 \end{cases}$
d.	$\begin{cases} 4x + 3y = 27 \\ 5x + 4y = 23 \end{cases}$
	$\begin{cases} 10x + 15y = 25 \\ 10x - 4y = 6 \end{cases}$
	$(-) \hookrightarrow \begin{cases} 10x + 15y = 25 \\ 10x - 4y = 6 \end{cases}$
	$0x + 15y - (-4y) = 25 - 6$
	$19y = 19$
	$y = \frac{19}{19} = 1$

SYSTEMES D'EQUATIONS

EXERCICE 2 :

Résoudre ces systèmes par combinaison → repérez les plus petits coefficients !

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 5 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3x + 4y = 9 \\ 5x + 6y = 14 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 3 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y = -11 \\ 3x - 5y = 12 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 3 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 6x - 5y = 2 \\ -7x + 3y = 1 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5x - 2y = -16 \\ 3x - 4y = -18 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 5 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x - 7y = 11 \\ -5x + 13y = -17 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

REDACTION ATTENDUE EN CLASSE DE TROISIEME

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20y = 45 \\ 15x + 18y = 42 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9y = -33 \\ 6x - 10y = 24 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 18x - 15y = 6 \\ -35x + 15y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 20x - 8y = -64 \\ 6x - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35y = 55 \\ -10x + 26y = -34 \end{cases}$$

$$20y - 18y = 45 - 42$$

$$9y + 10y = -33 - 24$$

$$18x - 35x = 6 + 5$$

$$20x - 6x = -64 + 36$$

$$-35y + 26y = 55 - 34$$

$$2y = 3$$

$$19y = -57$$

$$-17x = 11$$

$$14x = -28$$

$$-9y = 21$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{-57}{19} = -3$$

$$x = -\frac{11}{17}$$

$$x = \frac{-28}{14} = -2$$

$$y = \frac{21}{-9} = -\frac{7}{3}$$

On utilise alors la ligne de son choix dans le système, de préférence celle ayant les plus petits coefficients.

$$15x + 20 \times \frac{3}{2} = 45 \quad 6x + 9 \times (-3) = -33 \quad 18 \times \left(-\frac{11}{17}\right) - 15y = 6 \quad 6 \times (-2) - 8y = -36 \quad 10x - 35 \times \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) = 55$$

$$15x + 30 = 45 \quad 6x - 27 = -33 \quad -\frac{11 \times 18}{17} - 15y = 6 \quad -12 - 8y = -36 \quad 10x + \frac{35 \times 7}{3} = 55$$

$$15x = 45 - 30 \quad 6x = -33 + 27 \quad -15y = \frac{6 \times 17}{17} + \frac{198}{17} \quad -8y = -36 + 12 \quad 10x = \frac{55 \times 3}{3} - \frac{245}{3}$$

$$15x = 15 \quad 6x = -6 \quad -15y = \frac{102}{17} + \frac{198}{17} \quad -8y = -24 \quad 10x = \frac{165}{3} - \frac{245}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{15}{15} = 1 \quad x = \frac{-6}{6} = -1 \quad -15y = \frac{300}{17} \quad y = \frac{-24}{-8} = 3 \quad 10x = -\frac{80}{3}$$

$$y = -\frac{300}{17 \times 15} \quad x = -\frac{80}{3 \times 10}$$

$$y = -\frac{\boxed{15} \times 20}{17 \times \boxed{15}} = -\frac{20}{17} \quad x = -\frac{8}{3}$$

Couples solutions :

$$\left(1; \frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$(-1; -3)$$

$$\left(-\frac{11}{17}; -\frac{20}{17}\right)$$

$$(-2; 3)$$

$$\left(-\frac{8}{3}; -\frac{7}{3}\right)$$

CI-DESSOUS : REDACTION ATTENDUE EN CLASSE DE SECONDE

SYSTEMES D'EQUATIONS

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20y = 45 \\ 15x + 18y = 42 \end{cases}$$

$$15 \times 18 - 20 \times 15 \\ = -30$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9y = -33 \\ 6x - 10y = 24 \end{cases}$$

$$6 \times (-10) - 6 \times 9 \\ = -114$$

$$\begin{cases} 18x - 15y = 6 \\ -35x + 15y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$18 \times 15 - (-15) \times (-35) \\ = -255$$

$$\begin{cases} 20x - 8y = -64 \\ 6x - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$20 \times (-8) - (-8) \times 6 \\ = -112$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35y = 55 \\ -10x + 26y = -34 \end{cases}$$

$$10 \times 26 - (-10) \times (-35) \\ = -90$$

1) Calcul des déterminants

$$\begin{vmatrix} 15 & 20 \\ 15 & 18 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -30$$

$$6 \times (-10) - 6 \times 9 \\ = -114$$

$$18 \times 15 - (-15) \times (-35) \\ = -255$$

$$20 \times (-8) - (-8) \times 6 \\ = -112$$

$$10 \times 26 - (-10) \times (-35) \\ = -90$$

2) Résolution

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20y = 45 \\ 15x + 18y = 42 \end{cases}$$

$$= -30$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9y = -33 \\ 6x - 10y = 24 \end{cases}$$

$$= -114$$

$$\begin{cases} 18x - 15y = 6 \\ -35x + 15y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$= -255$$

$$\begin{cases} 20x - 8y = -64 \\ 6x - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$= -112$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35y = 55 \\ -10x + 26y = -34 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20y = 45 \\ 20y - 18y = 45 - 42 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9y = -33 \\ 9y + 10y = -33 - 24 \end{cases}$$

$$= -57$$

$$\begin{cases} 18x - 15y = 6 \\ 18x - 35x = 6 + 5 \end{cases}$$

$$= -28$$

$$\begin{cases} 20x - 6x = -64 + 36 \\ 6x - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$= -9$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35y = 55 \\ -35y + 26y = 55 - 34 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20y = 45 \\ 2y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9y = -33 \\ 19y = -57 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} 18x - 15y = 6 \\ -17x = 11 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 14x = -28 \\ 6x - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$= -4$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35y = 55 \\ -9y = 21 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20y = 45 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9y = -33 \\ y = \frac{-57}{19} = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} 18x - 15y = 6 \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{-28}{14} = -2 \\ 6x - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35y = 55 \\ y = \frac{21}{-9} = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 20 \times \frac{3}{2} = 45 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 9 \times (-3) = -33 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} 18 \times \left(-\frac{11}{17}\right) - 15y = 6 \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ 6 \times (-2) - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x - 35 \times \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) = 55 \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x - 27 = -33 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -\frac{11}{17} \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{11 \times 18}{17} - 15y = 6 \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ -12 - 8y = -36 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x + \frac{35 \times 7}{3} = 55 \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x + 30 = 45 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x = -33 + 27 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{11 \times 18}{17} - 15y = 6 \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ -8y = -36 + 12 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x + \frac{35 \times 7}{3} = 55 \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x = 45 - 30 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$\begin{cases} 6x = -6 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} -15y = \frac{6 \times 17}{17} + \frac{198}{17} \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ -8y = -24 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x = \frac{55 \times 3}{3} - \frac{245}{3} \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 15x = 15 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{-6}{6} = -1 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -3$$

$$\begin{cases} -15y = \frac{102}{17} + \frac{198}{17} \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = \frac{-24}{-8} = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x = \frac{165}{3} - \frac{245}{3} \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{15}{15} = 1 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1$$

$$\begin{cases} -15y = \frac{300}{17} \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} y = -\frac{300}{17 \times 15} \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -\frac{80}{3 \times 10} \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -\frac{8}{3} \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{15}{15} = 1 \\ y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= 1$$

$$\begin{cases} y = -\frac{300}{17 \times 15} \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} y = -\frac{15 \times 20}{17 \times 15} = -\frac{20}{17} \\ x = -\frac{11}{17} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -\frac{8}{3} \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$= -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -\frac{8}{3} \\ y = -\frac{7}{3} \end{cases}$$